



## History Knowledge progression

Year Group	Autumn	Spring	Summer
<b>EYFS</b>	Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class.		
<b>Year 1</b>	<p><b><u>My Life</u></b>            To know that they have their own history            To know that things change over time.            To know that old things are from the past.            To know why things are not from the present.            know that there is change in the local area            To know that there is a link between them, their parents and their grandparents.</p> <p><b><u>Toys past and present</u></b></p> <p>To know that the characteristics of toys depend on their physical appearance</p> <p>To know how toys have changed in the generations within their own families</p> <p>To know what toys were like at different times in the past.</p> <p>To know key characteristics of an old/ new toy.</p> <p>To know that toys from the past and present have similarities and differences.</p> <p>To know that toys can be categorised based on their similarities</p>	<p><b><u>Significant People in St Helens</u></b></p> <p>To know famous people and give examples of why they are famous.            To know about the history of glass and the Pilkington family.            To know about famous people in St Helens and know their achievements.            To know different types of sources that are used to find out about the</p>	<p><b><u>The tale of two Princes</u></b></p> <p>To know and name members of the Royal Family.            To know and name two princes who are sons of the king.            To know when significant events in the Princes' lives occurred using a time line.            To know different types of sources that we use to find out about the past.</p>



<p><b>Year 2</b></p>	<p><b><u>Great Fire Of London</u></b></p> <p>To know where and when The Great Fire of London started          To know what happened in the Great Fire of London? To know about sources of historical information          To know the events of the Great Fire of London.          To know the events of the Great Fire of London.          To know why the fire spread so quickly. Why did it stay alight for so long and how was it controlled?          To research and know what was life like after The Great Fire of London and the effect it had</p>	<p><b><u>The Victorians including Stephenson and the Rain Hill trials</u></b></p> <p>To know about Queen Victoria and to place her and Victorian times on a historical timeline          To know about streets and houses now and in Victorian times          To know about artefacts associated with Victorian washday and bath time and compare with what washing and bath time is like today.          To know out about schooling in Victorian days and compare with today          To know about the life of George Stephenson and why he is famous          To know about Stephenson’s Rocket and the Rainhill trials</p>	<p><b><u>Significant women in History</u></b></p> <p>To know who Florence Nightingale was and to place her on a historical timeline and link to previous Victorian topic          To know what changes Florence Nightingale made          To know who Mary Seacole was and what she was famous for and to place her on a historical timeline and link to Victorians topic and Florence Nightingale          To know what changes Rosa Park brought about and to know how we can find out about famous historical people and events of the past.          To know who Katherine Johnson was and to place her on a historical timeline and to know why she was famous and what changes Katherine Johnson brought about,</p>
<p><b>Year 3</b></p>	<p><b><u>Stone Age, Bronze Age and Iron Age</u></b></p> <p>To know that the period where there is no written history is defined as ‘prehistory’.          To know how people survived the Stone Age.          To know how life changed for people during the Stone Age.          To explore how we know about life in the Stone Age.          To know some ways in which life changed from the Stone Age to the Bronze Age.          To know facts about Britain’s tombs and monuments.          To know who the Celts were and recognise how they made Iron in the Iron age.</p>	<p><b><u>Ancient Egypt</u></b></p> <p>To Know where ancient Egypt is in time and place.          To know how the Egyptian landscape impacted on people’s lives in Ancient Egypt.          To know about Tutankhamen and how artefacts can teach us about the past.          To know and understand the importance of artefacts in helping us find out about the past.          To know about the way of life in ancient Egypt for different people.          To know about Egyptian tombs, pyramids and burial sites including hieroglyphics.          To know about the Gods that Egyptians believed in.</p>	<p><b><u>Coal</u></b></p> <p>To know how the mining of coal shaped the town of St Helens</p>



## Year 4

### Ancient Greece

To know how to find out who the ancient Greeks were and place their civilization in time

To know about the influence of Alexander the Great of Greek Civilisation

To know about significant people in Ancient Greece, e.g. Aristotle, Archimedes, Plato etc

To know about the war between Greece and Persia and about the Trojan Horse.

To know about religion in ancient Greece

To know about the origins of the Olympics

### The Mayans

To know where and when the remains of the Mayan civilisation were discovered.

To know about how the Mayans civilisation developed over time

To know a range of sources to help understand more about the Maya civilisation.

To know about Mayan religion and beliefs and the importance of Chichen Itza.

To know key facts about the Mayan writing system.

To know about the reasons that caused the decline of the Mayan civilisation.

### Rugby League

To know the history behind St Helens RLFC and how sport has contributed to the town of St Helens.



## Year 5

### The Romans

To know where the Romans fit in in Chronology by using a timeline.

To know how the Roman Empire spread and recall key facts about the invasion of Britain.

To know why the Romans built new roads in Britain, know where some of the main roads ran from and to and know how the roads were made.

To know how the Roman empire affected different people and how they felt and reacted to the changes that were being made

To know what the Roman baths were and know about the different amenities they contained.

To know who Emperor Hadrian was, say when, how and why he built a wall and explain the features of the wall.

To know what the religious beliefs the Romans had and know about some of the gods and goddesses that they worshipped

### The Vikings

To know about when and where the Vikings came from and why they raided Britain.

To know who King Ethelred II was and say when and why Danegeld was introduced.

To know how the legal system worked in Anglo-Saxon and Viking Britain.

To know the significance of some Anglo-Saxon kings during the Viking period.

To know how the last Anglo-Saxon kings shaped Britain.

To know the key aspects of Viking life.

### Railways

To know how railways have connected St Helens to other cities and towns throughout the decades



## Year 6

### World War 2

To know where WW2 fits on a timeline.  
To know the causes/events leading up to the outbreak of war.  
To know about the advancement in technology (warfare/medicine/code-breaking)  
To know about the Blitz and the effects.  
To know about how home life changed (rationing/evacuation)  
To know about the use and role of propaganda.  
To know key information about the Holocaust

### Crime and punishment

To know the broad trends of Crime and Punishment from the Romans to the 21<sup>st</sup> Century.  
To know about Crime and Punishment in the Roman Period  
To know about C and P in the Anglo-Saxon and the Viking Period  
To know about C and P in the Medieval and Tudor Periods  
To know about C and P in the Victorian Period  
To know about crime and punishment from the past and compare it to today.

### Glass

To know how the production of glass has shaped the history of St Helens as a town



## Historical concept development

Homes and shelter	Religion	Culture, society and ways of life	Conflict and war	Significant people, places and events
Types of houses, shops and buildings in Billinge.	The Church of England and the Royal family	Ways of life in St Helens through time	Conflict within the Royal family	The Pilkington family
Houses in London in the 1600's	Egyptian Gods and Goddesses	Society in London in the 1600s	Greece and Persia (Trojan Horse)	The royal family Guy Fawkes
Habitats through the stone age, bronze age and iron age.	Mayan religions and beliefs	Society in Victorian Britain	Viking invasions	King James I
Homes shaped by the Egyptian landscape		Ways of life in the stone age, Egypt, ancient Greece, Maya, Anglo Saxon Britain, ancient Rome and 1940's Britain	Roman Invasions	Queen Victoria
Roman houses for different classes		Crime and punishment through the ages	Germany Invasions	George Stephenson
Houses in London during the blitz				Florence Nightingale Rosa Parks Mary Seacole Katherine Johnson Greek philosophers and academics Emperor Hadrian Viking Kings Hitler, Chamberlain, Churchill



	EFYS	Year 1	Year 2	Year 3	Year 4	Year 5	Year 6
Home and shelter	<p><b><u>All about me -Where I live</u></b> Nursery - Begin to make sense of their own life story and family's history</p> <p>Talk about differences they have experienced or seen in photos</p> <p>Reception – Comment on images of familiar situations in the past</p> <p><b><u>Our wonderful world</u></b> Nursery - Talk about differences they have experienced or seen in photos</p> <p>Reception – Comment on images of familiar situations in the past</p> <p>Recognise that some environments are different to the one in which they live</p> <p>Understand the past through settings characters and events</p>	<p><b><u>My family and local life</u></b> Knowledge 2 To know that things change over time</p>	<p><b><u>Great fire of London</u></b> Knowledge 5 To know why the fire spread quickly and why it stayed alight for so long</p> <p><b><u>The Victorians and George Stephenson</u></b> Knowledge 2 To know what streets and houses were like in Victorian times</p>	<p><b><u>The Stone age</u></b> Knowledge 2- To know how people survived the Stone Age</p> <p>Knowledge 3 To know how life changed for people during the Stone Age</p> <p>Knowledge 5 To know some ways in which life changed from the Stone Age to the Iron Age</p> <p><b><u>Egyptians</u></b> Knowledge 2 To know what was important to people in Egyptian times</p>	<p><b><u>Ancient Greece</u></b></p> <p><b><u>The Mayans</u></b> Knowledge 1 To know where and when the remains of the Mayans were discovered</p>	<p><b><u>The Romans</u></b> To know what the Roman baths were and know about the different amenities they contained.</p>	<p><b><u>WW2</u></b> Knowledge 5 To know about how home life changed (rationing/evacuation)</p>



<p>Religion</p>	<p><b><u>Let's celebrate –</u></b>  <b><u>Diwali, Christmas,</u></b>  <b><u>Chinese new year,</u></b>  <b><u>Easter</u></b>          Nursery – Remember and talk about significant events in my own experience</p> <p>Reception – Recognise and describe special events for family or friends</p> <p>Recognise that people have different beliefs and celebrate special times in different ways</p> <p>Understand the past through settings characters and events</p>			<p><b><u>Egyptians</u></b>          Knowledge 2          To know what was important to people in Egyptian times</p> <p>Knowledge 3          To know about and explain the ritual of mummification</p> <p>Knowledge 5 To know what Egyptian writing was like and be able to compare and contrast it to my own.</p> <p>Knowledge 6          To know some Egyptian Gods and Goddesses and the powers that they had</p>	<p><b><u>Ancient Greece</u></b>          Knowledge 5          To know about some of the ancient Greek gods and goddesses. To know the key beliefs of ancient Greeks and discuss how they worshipped.</p> <p><b><u>The Mayans</u></b>          Knowledge 4          To know about Mayan religion and beliefs including Chichen Itza</p> <p><b><u>The Romans</u></b>          Knowledge 7          To know what the religious beliefs the Romans had and know about some of the gods and goddesses that they worshipped</p>		
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<p><b>Culture, society and ways of life</b></p>	<p><b><u>All about me -in my family</u></b>  Nursery – Enjoy joining in with family customs and routines</p> <p>Show interest in stories about myself and my family</p> <p>Remember and talk about events in my own experience</p> <p>Make sense of their own life story and family's history</p> <p>Reception - Talk about members of their immediate family and community</p> <p>Comment on images of familiar situations in the past</p> <p><b><u>Take one picture -</u></b></p> <p>Nursery – Imitate everyday actions and events from my family's cultural background</p> <p>Reception - Talk about the lives of people around us</p> <p>Comment on images of familiar situations in the past</p>	<p><b><u>My family and local life</u></b>  Knowledge 2  To know that things change over time  Knowledge 5  To know there is change in the local area</p> <p><b><u>Toys</u></b>  Knowledge 2  To know how toys have changed in the generations within their own families.</p>	<p><b><u>Great fire of London</u></b>  Knowledge 6  To know what life was like after the Great fire of London and the affect that it had.</p> <p><b><u>The Victorians and George Stephenson</u></b>  Knowledge 3  To know about artefacts associated with the Victorian washday and bath time and compare it to today.</p> <p>Knowledge 4  To know about school in Victorian times and compare it with today</p> <p><b><u>Significant women in History</u></b></p> <p>Knowledge 4  To know who Rosa Parks was and the changes that were brought about.</p> <p>Knowledge 5  To know who Katherine Johnson was and the changes that were brought about</p>	<p><b><u>The Stone age</u></b>  Knowledge 2- To know how people survived the Stone Age</p> <p>Knowledge 3  To know how life changed for people during the Stone Age</p> <p>Knowledge 5  To know some ways in which life changed from the Stone Age to the Iron Age</p> <p><b><u>Egyptians</u></b>  Knowledge 2  To know what was important to people in Egyptian times</p> <p>Knowledge 3  To know about and explain the ritual of mummification</p> <p>Knowledge 5  To know what Egyptian writing was like and be able to compare and contrast it to my own.</p> <p>Knowledge 6  To know some Egyptian Gods and Goddesses and the powers that they had</p>	<p><b><u>Ancient Greece</u></b>  Knowledge 2  To know about aspects of life in ancient Greece using secondary sources</p> <p><b><u>The Mayans</u></b>  Knowledge 2  To know hao the Mayan Civilisation developed over time.</p> <p>Knowledge 5  To know key facts about the Mayan writing system</p>	<p><b><u>The Romans</u></b>  <b>Knowledge 3</b>  To know why the Romans built new roads in Britain, know where some of the main roads ran from and to and know how the roads were made.</p> <p>Knowledge 5  To know what the Roman baths were and know about the different amenities they contained.</p> <p><b><u>The Vikings</u></b>  Knowledge 3  To know how the legal system worked in Anglo-Saxon and Viking Britain.</p> <p>Knowledge 4  To know the key aspects of Viking life</p>	<p><b><u>World War 2</u></b>  <b>Knowledge 5</b>  To know about how home life changed (rationing and evacuation)</p> <p>Knowledge 6  To know about the use and role of propaganda.</p> <p><b><u>Crime and Punishment</u></b>  <b>Knowledge 1</b>  To know the broad trends of Crime and Punishment from the Romans to the 21<sup>st</sup> Century.</p>
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<p><b>Conflict and war</b></p>	<p><b><u>Let's celebrate – bonfire night</u></b>          Reception – why do we celebrate bonfire night?           Understand the past through settings characters and events</p>	<p><b><u>The gunpowder plot</u></b>          Knowledge 2          To know the name of the main character in the story, his motives and friends</p>	<p><b><u>Significant women in History</u></b>           Knowledge 4          To know who Rosa Parks was and the changes that were brought about.           Knowledge 5          To know who Katherine Johnson was and the changes that were brought about</p>	<p><b><u>The Stone age</u></b>          Knowledge 2- To know how people survived the Stone Age           Knowledge 3          To know how life changed for people during the Stone Age           Knowledge 5          To know some ways in which life changed from the Stone Age to the Iron Age</p>	<p><b><u>Ancient Greece</u></b>          Knowledge 2: To know how Alexander The Great influenced Ancient Greece           Knowledge 4          To know about the war between Greece and Persia and about the Trojan Horse.</p>	<p><b><u>The Romans</u></b>           To know how the Roman Empire spread and recall key facts about the invasion of Britain.</p>	<p><b><u>World war 2</u></b>           Knowledge 2          To know the causes/events leading up to the outbreak of war.           Knowledge 3          To know about the advancement in technology (warfare/medicine/code-breaking)           Knowledge 4          To know about the Blitz and its effects</p>
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<p><b>Significant people, places and events</b></p>	<p><b><u>All about me - Wilma Rudolph</u></b></p> <p><b><u>Let's Celebrate - Steven Hawkins &amp; Guy Fawkes</u></b></p> <p><b><u>Take One picture – Frida Kahlo</u></b></p> <p><b><u>Growing – Greta Thunberg</u></b></p> <p><b><u>Amazing Animals – David Attenborough &amp; Ernest Shackleton</u></b></p> <p><b><u>Our wonderful world - Mary Anning &amp; Nelson Mandela</u></b></p> <p>Reception – Comment on situations in the past</p> <p>Compare and contrast characters</p> <p>Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now.</p> <p>Understand the past through settings characters and events</p>	<p><b><u>My family and local life</u></b></p> <p>Knowledge 6 To know that there is a link between them and their parents and Grandparents</p> <p><b><u>Toys</u></b> Grandparents and parents</p> <p><b><u>The tale of two Princes</u></b></p> <p>Knowledge 1 To recognise and name members of the current Ryal family</p> <p>Knowledge 2 To recognise and name two princes who are sons of Prince Charles</p> <p>Knowledge 3 To know when significant events in the Princes' lives occurred using a time line.</p> <p><b><u>Significant people in St Helens</u></b> Knowledge 1 To know famous people from St Helens and why they are famous. Knowledge 2 To know about the history of glass and the Pilkington family.</p>	<p><b><u>Great Fire of London</u></b></p> <p>Knowledge 1 To know where and when the Great Fire of London started</p> <p>Knowledge 2 To know what happened in the great fire of London.</p> <p>Knowledge 3+\$ To know the events of the great fire of London</p> <p><b><u>The Victorians and George Stephenson</u></b></p> <p>Knowledge 1 To know about Queen Victoria and to place her and Victorian times on a timeline.</p> <p><b><u>The Victorians and George Stephenson</u></b></p> <p>Knowledge 5 To know about George Stephenson and why he is famous.</p> <p>Knowledge 6 To know about Stephenson's Rocket and the Rainhill trials.</p> <p><b><u>Significant women in History</u></b></p> <p>Knowledge 1 +2</p>	<p><b><u>The Stone age</u></b></p> <p>Knowledge 6 To know facts about Britain's tombs and monuments</p> <p>Knowledge 7 To know who the Celts were and recognise how they made the Iron age</p> <p><b><u>Egyptians</u></b></p> <p>Knowledge 3 To know about and explain the ritual of mummification</p>	<p><b><u>Ancient Greece</u></b></p> <p>Knowledge 2: To know how Alexander The Great influenced Ancient Greece</p> <p>Knowledge 3 To know about significant people in Ancient Greece, e.g. Aristotle, Archimedes, Plato etc</p> <p>Knowledge 6 To know about the origins of the Olympics</p> <p><b><u>The Mayans</u></b> Knowledge 1 To know where and when the remains of the Mayans were discovered</p>	<p><b><u>The Romans</u></b></p> <p>Knowledge 4 To know how the Roman empire affected different people and how they felt and reacted to the changes that were being made</p> <p>Knowledge 5 To know what the Roman baths were and know about the different amenities they contained.</p> <p>Knowledge 6 To know who Emperor Hadrian was, say when, how and why he built a wall and explain the features of the wall.</p> <p><b><u>The Vikings</u></b></p> <p>Knowledge 1 To know about when and where the Vikings came from and why they raided Britain.</p> <p>Knowledge 2 To know who King Ethelred II was and say when and why Danegeld was introduced.</p>	<p><b><u>World war 2</u></b></p> <p>Knowledge 7 To know key information about the Holocaust</p>
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